

Project Name: SCEAM - Soil Condition Evaluation & Monitoring Project, Tasmania
Project Code: SCEAM **Site ID:** S65 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: TAS Department of Primary Industries and Fisheries

Site Information

Desc. By:	H. Hawkins	Locality:	Glenburn Orchard, Cygnet
Date Desc.:	13/09/06	Elevation:	12 metres
Map Ref.:	GPS S.A. Off	Rainfall:	793
Northing/Long.:	5220261 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	Very slow
Easting/Lat.:	508685 Datum: GDA94	Drainage:	Imperfectly drained

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Landform

Rel/Slope Class:	Gently undulating plains <9m 1-3%	Pattern Type:	Alluvial plain
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Morph. Type:	Flat	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	Valley flat	Slope Category:	Very gently sloped
Slope:	3 %	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition Firm

Erosion

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:	Mottled Eutrophic Grey Dermosol Medium Non-gravelly Clay-loamy Clayey Deep	Mapping Unit:	N/A
		Principal Profile Form:	N/A

ASC Confidence:	All necessary analytical data are available.	Great Soil Group:	N/A
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Site Disturbance

Vegetation

Surface Coarse Fragments No surface coarse fragments

Profile Morphology

<p>A1 0 - 0.18 m</p> <p>Angular blocky;</p> <p>crack; Few (<1 per</p> <p>plastic; Normal</p> <p>Wavy change to</p>	<p>Dark grey (2.5Y4/1-Moist); , 0-0% ; Clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm,</p> <p>Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm</p> <p>100mm²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak consistence; Very</p> <p>plasticity; Slightly sticky; Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt,</p> <p>-</p>
<p>A2 0.18 - 0.26 m</p> <p>, 5-15mm,</p> <p>fabric; Fine, (0 -</p> <p>Moderately</p> <p>coated, distinct;</p> <p>(10 - 20 %),</p> <p>roots; Few, fine (1-</p>	<p>Light grey (2.5Y7/1-Moist); Mottles, 2.5Y62, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Faint; Mottles, 5YR34, 2-10%</p> <p>Distinct; Clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped</p> <p>5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm²) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak consistence;</p> <p>plastic; Normal plasticity; Slightly sticky; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls</p> <p>Few (2 - 10 %), Ferromanganiferous, Very coarse (20 - 60 mm), Concretions; Common</p> <p>Ferromanganiferous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Concretions; Common, very fine (0-1mm)</p> <p>2mm) roots; Few, coarse (>5mm) roots; Clear, Wavy change to -</p>
<p>A3 0.26 - 0.48 m</p> <p>clay; Strong</p> <p>Angular blocky;</p> <p>1mm)</p> <p>sticky; Common</p> <p>Ferromanganiferous, Medium</p> <p>coarse</p>	<p>Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); Mottles, 10YR58, 2-10% , 15-30mm, Distinct; Medium</p> <p>grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm,</p> <p>Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm²) Very fine (0.075-</p> <p>macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Very plastic; Normal plasticity; Slightly</p> <p>cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Very few (0 - 2 %),</p> <p>(2 -6 mm), Concretions; Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Few,</p>

		(>5mm) roots; Clear, Wavy change to -
B21	0.48 - 0.85 m	Grey (2.5Y6/1-Moist); Mottles, 10YR58, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Medium heavy clay; structure, 50-100 mm, Angular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm)
Strong grade of blocky; Rough-macropores, cutans, >50% of mm),		Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Very plastic; Normal plasticity; Non-sticky; Many ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Concretions; Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Clear, Wavy change to -
B22	0.85 - 1 m	Grey (5Y6/1-Moist); Mottles, 10YR68, 10-20% , 15-30mm, Distinct; Mottles, 7.5YR46, 0-2% , 0-5mm,
Weak grade of consistence; Very distinct; Very few		Distinct; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Angular blocky; structure, 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Firm plastic; Normal plasticity; Non-sticky; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, (0 - 2 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Concretions;

Morphological Notes

A1	S65A sampled 0-75mm
A2	Colour of Clay skins coating ped faces 2.5Y 5/2. Charcoal at the base of A2 working up into A1.
A3	S65B sampled 180-250mm
B21	Colour of clay skins coating ped faces 10YR 5/3. S65C sampled 260-460
sampld 680-	Colour of Clay skins coating ped faces 2.5Y 5/2. S65D sampled 480-680mm, S65E
	850mm
B22	Colour of Clay skins coating ped faces 2.5Y 6/2. S65F sampled 850-1000mm.

Observation Notes

Apple Orchard. Rain splash Erosion evident on row mounds but none between rows where pit was dug. Substrate - alluvial sediments.

Site Notes

Mode of Geomorphic Activity: Aggraded, Agent: Sheet wash, Over bank stream. Inundation frequency: < once per 100 years, <1 day duration, <50mm depth.

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0 - 0.075	4.4C 5.4A	0.048A	2.31A	0.49	0.07	0.12	0.07D 0.37G 1.08A		4.07B	
0.16 - 0.235	6.4C 7.2A	0.181A	30.2A	22.94	0.84	3.15	0D 0.04G 0.11A		57.24B	
0.26 - 0.46	3.9C 4.8A	0.036A	0.46A	0.52	0.25	0.18	1.38D 5.98G 11.9A		13.31B	
0.48 - 0.68	5.7C 6.7A	0.186A	28.55A	21.79	1.11	2.2	0.02D 0.05G 0.07A		53.72B	
0.68 - 0.85	7.9C 8A	0.181A	30.04A	13.12	0.56	1.06	0.02D 0.07G 0.05A		44.83B	
0.85 - 1	4.3C 5.3A	0.067A	2.63A	8.87	0.21	1.44	0.54D 1.89G 2.64A		15.79B	

Depth	CaCO ₃	Organic C Clay	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m ³			%	
0 - 0.075		2.42B	20H 11.7I		0.16D						
0.16 - 0.235		3.68B	92H 34.7I		0.33D						
0.26 - 0.46		1.59B	2H 0.3I		0.14D						
0.48 - 0.68		4.78B	153H 52.8I		0.42D						
0.68 - 0.85		3.56B	42H 21.2I		0.31D						
0.85 - 1		0.06B	2H 0.8I		0.03D						

Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

10B_NR	Extractable sulfur (mg/kg) - Not recorded
12_NR_FE	Total element - Fe(%) - Not recorded
12A1_CU	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron
12A1_FE	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron
12A1_MN	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron
12A1_ZN	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron
12C1	Calcium chloride extractable boron - manual colour
15_NR_AL	Aluminium Cation - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15_NR_H	Hydrogen Cation - meq per 100g of soil - Not recorded
15A1_CA for soluble	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment salts
15A1_K for soluble	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment salts
15A1_MG for soluble	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment salts

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15A1_NA for soluble	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, no pretreatment salts
15G_C_AL2 By AAS	Exchangeable aluminium - meq per 100g of soil - Aluminium By KCl extraction and detremination
15G1	Exchange acidity (hydrogen and aluminium) by 1M potassium chloride
15J_H	Sum of Ex. cations + Ex. acidity - Sum of basic exch. cations and exch. (Hydrogen)
15N1	Exchangeable sodium percentage (ESP)
18A1	Bicarbonate-extractable potassium
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
4B2	pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
7A5	Total nitrogen - high frequency induction furnace, thermal conductivity
7C1a	Ammonium-N, in presence or absence of nitrite
7C1b	(Nitrate+nitrite)-N, in presence of nitrite
9B2_COL longer	Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - automated colour. Based on Colwell (1965). Method no recommended
9C2	Olsen-extractable phosphorus - automated colour